

# HISTORICALLY ACTIVE VOLCANOES OF ALASKA

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## Definition of Historically Active

The 53\* volcanoes displayed on this map meet at least one of the following criteria since 1700 CE:

- Documented, unquestioned eruption **OR**
- A strongly suspected eruption, often an eruption documented in a historical account with very little information. Current geologic knowledge must not contradict the eruption account, **OR**
- Persistent (usually on the order of decades, but certainly longer than several months) fumaroles, with temperatures (where measured) within ~10°C of the boiling point, **OR**
- Significant, measured, volcanic-related, non-eruptive deformation, **OR**
- Documented earthquake swarm with strongly suspected volcanic cause

\*The number of active volcanoes is revised as we refine our understanding of Alaska's complex volcanic systems. Previous versions of this publication listed Korovin and Kluchef separately, however, both these vents are part of the Atka Volcanic Complex that includes several satellite vents including Sarichef, Kluchef, Konia, and Korovin. Korovin is the most recently active vent and last erupted in 1998.

## Date of Last Eruptive Event

Where confidently known, the year of the most recent eruptive event is listed below the volcano name. See the accompanying data table for a field containing the year of suspected eruptive events for those volcanoes with no certain historical eruptions.

## Sources of Data

See accompanying data file for a description of how each volcano met the historically active criteria and up to three overview references pertinent to the historical activity of the volcano.

### Historically Active Volcanoes

Digital data for the Historically Active Volcanoes of Alaska can be accessed as an interactive map or Digital Data Series (DDS):  
Cameron, C.E., and Schaefer, J.R., 2020, Historically active volcanoes of Alaska: Alaska Division of Geological & Geophysical Surveys Digital Data Series 6, [http://doi.org/10.14509/historically\\_active\\_volcanoes](http://doi.org/10.14509/historically_active_volcanoes). <http://doi.org/10.14509/30426>

This DDS is compiled from the AVO Geologic Database and website:  
Cameron, C.E., and Alaska Volcano Observatory Staff, 2020 Geologic Database of Information on Volcanoes in Alaska (GeoDIVA), accessed January 26, 2022, through the Alaska Volcano Observatory website volcano information pages, <http://www.avo.alaska.edu>

### Measured and Estimated Seafloor Topography

by Walter H.F. Smith and David T. Sandwell  
([http://topex.ucsd.edu/marine\\_topo/mar\\_topo.html](http://topex.ucsd.edu/marine_topo/mar_topo.html)) Data Reference: Smith, W. H. F., and D. T. Sandwell, Global seafloor topography from satellite altimetry and ship depth soundings, Science, v. 277, p. 1957-1962, 26 Sept., 1997. <http://doi.org/10.1126/science.277.5334.1956>

### Shaded Relief and Elevation Data

Elevation data are from the United States Geological Surveys (USGS) Alaska National Elevation Dataset, which is part of the National Geospatial Program. Elevation data can be viewed and downloaded using The National Map Viewer: <https://www.usgs.gov/core-science-systems/national-geospatial-program/national-map>

Kiska 1990  
Segula  
Little Sitkin  
Semisopochnoi 2022  
Gareloi 1989  
Kanaga 2012  
Kasatochi 2008  
Tanaga 1914  
Great Sitkin 2022  
Atka\* 1998  
Seguam 1993  
Herbert  
Cleveland 2020  
Yunaska 1937  
Amukta 1996  
Carlisle  
Kagamil  
Bogoslof 2017  
Okmok 2008  
Nikolski  
Tana  
Vsevidof  
Akutan 1992  
Gilbert  
Fisher  
Shishaldin 2020  
Dutton  
Pavlof 2022  
Westdahl 1992  
Amak  
Emmons Lake Volcanic Center  
Veniaminof 2021  
Kupreanof  
Chiginagak  
Ugashik-Peulik  
Trident 1974  
Kukak  
Snowy  
Fourpeaked 2006  
Douglas  
Griggs  
Novarupta 1912  
Augustine 2006  
Iliamna  
Redoubt 2009  
Spurr 1992  
Wrangell  
Valdez  
Wasilla  
Fairbanks  
Healy  
Tetk  
Anchorage  
Seward  
Homer  
Dillingham  
Naknek  
Mack  
Martin  
Mack  
Ukinrek Maars 1977  
Aniakchak 1931  
Port Heiden  
Port Moller  
Sand Point  
Cold Bay

The Alaska Volcano Observatory (AVO) is a joint program of the United States Geological Survey (USGS), the Geophysical Institute of the University of Alaska Fairbanks (UAF/GI), and the State of Alaska Division of Geological & Geophysical Surveys (DGGS).

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